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مجموعة التلغرام

بوت التلغرام

قناة التلغرام

رياضيات على التلغرام



Abdullah Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah

Secondary School

Over to  
you!

Grade 12

# First Term Remedial Worksheets 2019 / 2020

Name: .....  
Class: .....



رسالة الى ولي الأمر:

أوراق العمل هذه عبارة عن تدريبات لتدريب الطالب على الأنماط القديمة  
والجديدة للأسئلة وهي لا تغني عن الكتاب المدرسي.

**LESSONS 1 & 2**

**Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:**

adoption (n)		jury (n)	
civil (adj.)		legal (adj.)	
code of law (n)		penalty (n)	
consultation (n)		persuasion (n)	
define (v)		principle (n)	
enforce (v)		property (n)	
govern (v)		prove (v)	
guilty (adj.)		tolerant (adj.)	
impose (v)		violence (n)	
innocent (adj.)		welfare (n)	
judiciary (n)			

**Exercise 1:** (guilty – prove – jury – legal – property – principle)

- 1- Khaled was accused of receiving stolen .....
- 2- The most important ..... in our family is mutual respect.
- 3- The Kuwaiti ..... system is based on the teachings of Islam.
- 4- You have to ..... you are sorry for what you have done so far.
- 5- The members of the ..... have found the convict guilty of two thefts.

**Exercise 2:** (tolerant – impose – penalty – define – judiciary – adoption – violence – consultation)

- 1- This restaurant has received a ..... for violating the health code.
- 2- There are a lot of parents who ..... their moral values on their children.
- 3- A lot of people were killed in the ..... that took place yesterday morning.
- 4- The dismissal decision was reached after ..... with parents and teachers.
- 5- Any government consists of 3 branches: the executive, the legislature and the .....

**Set Book questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1- Why are laws important?

.....

.....

2- Who makes laws and who enforces them?

.....

.....

3- What is the basic principle of all laws?

.....

.....

4- What would happen if there were no legal systems to govern people?

.....

.....

**LESSON: 3**

<b>break into (ph. v)</b>	
<b>fake (adj)</b>	
<b>invisible (adj)</b>	
<b>techno-criminal (n)</b>	
<b>worthless (adj)</b>	

(break into / fake / invisible / techno-criminals / worthless)

- 1- ..... are extremely intelligent.
- 2- Most thieves ..... houses at night.
- 3- Some warplanes are ..... to radars.
- 4- John was charged with possessing a/an ..... passport.

### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

1- Why is it difficult to solve computer crimes?

.....

2- Why are computer crimes on the increase?

.....

3- Why do criminals use the Internet to communicate with each others?

.....

4- Suggest ways to prevent the increase of computer crimes.

.....

### **LESSONS 4&5**

<b>bench (n)</b>		<b>note (v)</b>		<b>defence (n)</b>	
<b>brief (n)</b>		<b>prosecute (v)</b>		<b>handcuffs (n)</b>	
<b>brief (adj)</b>				<b>row (v) (n)</b>	
<b>case (n)</b>		<b>row (n)</b>		<b>spring (n)</b>	
<b>note (n)</b>					

#### **Fill in the spaces with the correct words from the list below:**

##### **Exercise 1: (defence – bench – spring – row – note – brief – case)**

1. We entered Hyde Park and sat on a wooden ..... under a huge tree.
2. All the students are asked to stand in a ..... in front of the classroom.
3. The blossom of cherry trees looked fascinating in the early days of .....
4. When the criminal attacked the old woman, all the passersby rushed to her .....

##### **Exercise 2: (bench – brief – case – note – defence – handcuffs)**

- 1- The immune system is the body's ..... against infection.
- 2- The detective on the ..... has been suspended from duty.
- 3- I will travel to Syria, but I will spend a ..... time in Jordan.
- 4- This broken wooden ..... needs repairing as soon as possible.
- 5- The criminal was brought into the court in ..... by 3 police officers.

##### **Exercise 3: (worthless – case – note – prosecute – row – spring)**

- 1- ..... is the best season in Kuwait.
- 2- All you have said so far is ..... to me.

- 3- I ..... you for shoplifting in my clothing store.  
 4- Can I borrow your lecture ..... please? I was absent yesterday.  
 5- I have bought my son a watch in a very beautiful black leather .....

## **Grammar**

### **(Comparative and contrastive connectors)**

**Whereas:** compared with the fact that; but

- 1- I like living in the city, **whereas** my sister likes living in the countryside.  
 2- **Whereas** some people prefer outdoor activities, others prefer indoor activities.

**On the other hand:** used when we are comparing two different facts or two opposite ways of thinking about a situation  
 Life in the city is interesting. **On the other hand**, life in the countryside is boring.

**Instead of:** in place of something or someone

**Instead of** going to the stadium, they decided to watch the match at home.

**In comparison with:** when two or more people or things are compared

- **In comparison with** flying, driving is quite slow and dangerous.  
 - **In comparison with** other careers, legal profession can be quite stressful.

**Although** she is rich, she doesn't help the poor.

She is rich, **but** she doesn't help the poor. / She is rich, **yet** she doesn't help the poor.

She is rich, **nevertheless** she doesn't help the poor. / She is rich; **however** she doesn't help the poor.

**In spite of:**

In spite of **her richness**, she doesn't help the poor. / In spite of being **rich**, she does not help the poor.

**In spite of the fact that** she is rich, she doesn't help the poor.

### **Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.**

#### **Exercise 1:**

- 1- ..... cooking, let's go out for dinner.  
 a- But                                      b- Whereas                                      c- Instead of                                      d- On the other hand
- 2- ..... the heavy rain, they went fishing.  
 a- Although                                      b- In spite of                                      c- Whereas                                      d- Instead of
- 2- They trained hard. ...., they lost the match..  
 a- Although                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- However
- 3- ..... life today, life a century ago was quite hard.  
 a- Instead of                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- Whereas

#### **Exercise 2:**

- 1- ..... complaining, why don't we start studying hard?  
 a- Whereas                                      b- Instead of                                      c- If                                      d- Although
- 2- Policemen arrest criminals. ...., lawyers prosecute them.  
 a- Instead of                                      b- In comparison                                      c- On the other hand                                      d- Despite
- 2- ..... other recent video games, this one is not very exciting.  
 a- Whereas                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- But

### **"Since"**

<b>since</b> yesterday	<b>since</b> last (week/month/ year)	<b>since</b> 5 o'clock / 6 pm / 4 am
<b>since</b> 1995 / 2001	<b>since</b> morning/ since Ramadan /April	<b>since</b> Eid/my birthday/her wedding (occasions)
<b>since</b> + sentence ( I haven't practised swimming since I was thirteen years old.)		

## "For"

for a long time/a short time	for years and years	for ages
for centuries	for a day/a month/a year	for hundreds /thousands of years

### Choose the correct answer:

- 1- James has lived in Cuba ..... five years. (since / for)
- 2- My father is out of office ..... a few days. (since / for)
- 3- We haven't had anything to eat ..... a week. (since / for)
- 4- It's been raining ..... morning without stopping. (since / for)
- 5- They have been watching T.V..... seven o'clock. (since / for)

### Don as shown:

- 1- The KOC has offered help to needy employees, .....? (Make a question tag)
- 2- Some people enjoy outdoor activities. Others spend all their times indoors. (Join)  
.....?
- 3- I have been here for 3 hours now. (Ask a question)  
.....?
- 4- Somebody stole my money while I was doing shopping. (Make passive)  
.....?
- 5- If Maha (study) hard, she will pass her exams with flying colours. .... (Correct the verb)

## LESSONS 7&8

claim (v)		petty (adj.)	
clog up (ph. v)		regardless (adv.)	
contend (v)		residential area (n)	
grievance (n)		speed limit (n)	
in favour of (exp.)		sue (v)	
intend (v)		supporter (n)	
litigation (n)		ultimately (adv.)	

### Fill in the blanks with the most suitable words from the list below:

#### Exercise 1: (in favour of – regardless – residential area – speed limit – litigation – petty)

1. He's been convicted in a number of ..... crimes.
2. The police have searched the farms and the ..... nearby.
3. They go 10 miles or more below the ..... on the highway.
4. I think the court decision is biased ..... women and children.
5. It may rain by the end of the day, but we intend to carry on .....

#### Exercise 2: (petty – intend – litigation – speed limit – sue – supporter)

- 1- I am a strong ..... to the animal rights legislation.
- 2- The maximum ..... on highways in Kuwait is 120 k/ph.
- 3- Courts are crammed with ..... crimes committed by adolescents.
- 4- Not only will Jane leave her husband, but she also will ..... him for divorce.
- 5- The company has agreed to the settlement to avoid the expense of lengthy .....

## Set Book Questions

### Answer the following questions:

- 1- What impact do petty grievances have on courts?

.....  
.....

- 2- Why are some people against solving minor issues in courts?

.....  
.....  
3- Why are some people in favor of solving minor issues in courts?  
.....  
.....

4- Why has the amount of litigation between people increased in recent years?  
.....  
.....

**Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.**

- 1- The main role of the police is to uphold and ..... the law.  
a- enforce                      b- govern                      c- prove                      d- intend
- 2- A person accused of a crime is presumed innocent until proven .....  
a- legal                      b- brief                      c- guilty                      d- civil
- 3- Khaled is ..... of murder, so he will be released as soon as possible.  
a- innocent                      b- legal                      c- fake                      d- guilty
- 4- The government's prime concern should be its people's social .....  
a- persuasion                      b- consultation                      c- welfare                      d- penalty
- 5- How can you ..... the word "law" in three words?  
a- define                      b- impose                      c- break into                      d- note
- 6- I need this engineer's talent, whatever his religious .....  
a- judiciary                      b- persuasion                      c- adoption                      d- welfare
- 7- While we were sailing, the wind dropped. Therefore, we had to ..... back home.  
a- sue                      b- row                      c- note                      d- break into
- 8- The first line of ..... in this building is the various smoke detectors.  
a- defence                      b- case                      c- bench                      d- spring
- 9- These bacteria are ..... to the naked eye unless viewed with a microscope.  
a- fake                      b- brief                      c- invisible                      d- worthless
- 10- Motorists who drive too fast in a ..... should be banned from driving.  
a- supporter                      b- residential area                      c- speed limit                      d- litigation

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1. Your brother always drives fast in residential areas.  
.....  
.....

2. Your sister uses the Internet to access confidential information.  
.....  
.....

3. Laws are made to be broken. Express your opinion.  
.....  
.....

**Translate the following sentences into good English:**

1. إن القوانين مهمة لحفظ الأمن ونشر العدالة.

2. إن جرائم الانترنت في تزايد مستمر نتيجة لكثرة التسوق باستخدام الانترنت.

3. إن قوانين الكويت مستوحاة من تعاليم الدين الإسلامي.

5-انه من الصعب حل الجرائم المستخدم فيها الانترنت لصعوبة تتبع المجرمين.





2. The IT market has been growing thanks to the Internet .....
3. A 4-year drought has caused widespread ..... in large parts of Africa.
4. The couple ..... from Lebanon to New Zealand before the birth of their son.

**Exercise 2: (seek / unfortunately / emigrate / decimate / hard-pressed)**

1. Man-made disasters could ..... a large number of people.
2. The bad economic situation will overload the ..... farmers.
3. I intend to ..... to Canada to carry on my studies and live there.
4. ...., Ali was absent when the teacher distributed the worksheets.

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1. What are the reasons that push people to migrate from their countries?

.....

.....

- 2- What are the advantages and disadvantages of emigration?

.....

.....

**Advantages**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Disadvantages:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**LESSON 3**

**Animal Migration**

instead	adv.	
periodic	adj.	
plenty of	pro.	
swallow	n.	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list :**

(instead – periodic – swallow – plenty)

- 1- My grandfather suffers from ..... mental breakdowns.
- 2- There is no coffee. Would you like a cup of tea .....?
- 3- We have got ..... of time before we leave for the airport.

**Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.**

- 1- The new company will ..... me a new car and a good salary.

a- afford

b- govern

c- emigrate

d- decimate

- 2- After the surgical operation, my grandmother still has ..... visits by her doctor.  
**a- high-tech                      b- hard-pressed                      c- periodic                      d- foreign**
- 3- The great potato ..... in Ireland obliged millions of people to leave their homes.  
**a- boom                      b- famine                      c- swallow                      d- instead**

### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

1- Animals and birds migrate for many reasons. Mention Two.

.....

2- How do scientists explain the way animals know their destination when they migrate?

.....

### **LESSONS 4&5**

<b>disgruntled</b>	<b>adj</b>		<b>obliterate</b>	<b>v</b>	
<b>displace</b>	<b>v</b>		<b>perturbed</b>	<b>adj</b>	
<b>mass</b>	<b>adj</b>		<b>resort</b>	<b>n</b>	
<b>meticulous</b>	<b>adj</b>		<b>rift</b>	<b>n</b>	
<b>migrant</b>	<b>n</b>				

#### **From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

1. You look so ....., Sami. What is wrong with you?  
**a. foreign                      b. periodic                      c. perturbed                      d. meticulous**
2. Teachers are always ..... due to the arduous efforts they often do daily.  
**a. mass                      b. periodic                      c. high-tech                      d. hard-pressed**
3. The building of a new damp will ..... thousands of people who live in this area.  
**a. obliterate                      b. displace                      c. decimate                      d. emigrate**
4. Many of the company's employees are so ..... because they aren't well-paid.  
**a. disgruntled                      b. animated                      c. periodic                      d. arduous**

### **Grammar**

#### **(Past Perfect Simple)**

The past perfect simple can be used:

- **to clarify which of two past actions happened first**  
EX : I **went** back home because I **had forgotten** my keys .
- **to talk about things that happened or were felt in the past**  
EX : Hussein **felt** nervous because he **had never flown** a plane.

#### **Do as shown:**

- 1- We (**prepare**) plenty of food for the party before the guests arrived. (**Correct the verb**) .....
- 2- I did not have any money because I (**lose**) my wallet. (**Correct the verb**) .....
- 3- You've never missed university lectures, .....? (**Add a question tag**)
- 4- Students left school as soon as they heard the bell. (**Make passive**)
- .....
- 5- You should have left your homeland for these trivial reasons. (**Make negative**)
- .....
- 6- Maha had consulted her doctor before she started taking medicine. (**Ask a question**)
- .....

7- Civil war killed and injured thousands of civilians.

(Make passive)

### LESSONS 7&8

animated	adj		nervously	adv		major	adj	
arduous	adj		rent	v		minor	adj	
engage in	v		reside	v		strenuous	adj	
take a breath	v							

**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

1. My dad has got a chalet which he sometimes .....  
a. engages in                      b. rents                      c. displaces                      d. obliterates
2. Fahd should avoid ..... exercise for at least two months.  
a. strenuous                      b. animated                      c. minor                      d. meticulous
3. Ahmed became very ..... after he had heard the bad news.  
a. nervous                      b. arduous                      c. major                      d. strenuous
4. When exactly have you come to ..... at your current address?  
a. afford                      b. decimate                      c. reside                      d. seek
5. There are two problems with this situation, one ..... and one minor.  
a. major                      b. perturbed                      c. disgruntled                      d. arduous

**Translate the following sentences into good English:-**

1- يهاجر الناس لعدة أسباب منها البحث عن فرص وظيفية أفضل.

2- تهاجر الحيوانات في أوقات معينة من السنة بحثاً عن الطعام وللتكاثر.

3- إن للزلازل آثار مدمرة كهدم المباني وتشريد الآلاف من الأسر.

### Writing

Immigration is commonly seen by some migrants as all glitters and gold.

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, plan and write an essay presenting **arguments for and against** this phenomenon and **stating your point of view**.

**NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)**

### Outline

#### I- Introduction:

#### II- Body:

##### Paragraph 1:

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dotted lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the entire width of the page, providing a guide for handwriting practice. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

## **Unit 3: HUMAN VALUES**

## LESSONS 1 & 2

<b>abuse (n)</b>		<b>impulse ( n)</b>	
<b>anthropologist (n)</b>		<b>incapable (adj)</b>	
<b>apparent (adj)</b>		<b>inevitable (adj)</b>	
<b>attribute (n)</b>		<b>legislation ( n)</b>	
<b>charitable (adj)</b>		<b>liberty (n)</b>	
<b>compassion (n)</b>		<b>minority (n)</b>	
<b>discrimination (n)</b>		<b>overview (n)</b>	
<b>diversity (n)</b>		<b>tolerance (n)</b>	
<b>empathy (n)</b>		<b>universal (adj)</b>	
<b>ethnographer (n)</b>		<b>value (n) (v)</b>	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

**(value – abuse – universal – minority – impulse)**

1- Sara had a sudden ..... to leave the room immediately.

- 2- I really ..... your contribution to raising my standard of living.
- 3- Environmental pollution is a/an ..... issue that needs to be tackled.
- 4- Child ..... is a serious crime for which there are significant penalties.
- 5- Most women prefer to work nowadays. Only a ..... prefer staying at home.

### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Human values are universal. Explain.

.....

- 2- How can we express compassion and empathy in our society?

.....

### **LESSON 3**

aftermath (n)		hardship (n)	
deploy (v)		voluntary (adj)	
ethnicity (n)		vulnerable (adj)	

#### **Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

(hardship – deploy – voluntary – vulnerable – ethnicity – aftermath)

- 1- The 1930s were a time of high unemployment and economic .....
- 2- The ..... of the Japanese tsunami was heartbreaking for all of us.
- 3- We should place no importance on ..... when recruiting new employees.

### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

1. How do charities and other humanitarian organizations help people?

.....

- 2- In their work, the KRCS volunteers are motivated by some values. Mention two:

.....

### **LESSONS: 4 & 5**

aggressive (adj)		over a barrel (idiom)	
compassionately (adv)		over the hill (idiom)	
cry over spilt milk (idiom)		over the top (idiom)	
enfranchisement (n)		suffrage (n)	
extravagant (adj)		tide someone over (idiom)	
frail (adj)			

#### **Choose the correct answers from a, b, c and d:**

- 1- My computer skills have improved ..... during the course.

- a- over the hill                      b- in leaps and bounds                      c- over the barrel                      d- over the top  
 2- Universal ..... is the right of all adults to vote or to be members of the parliament.  
 a- commitment                      b- legislation                      c- compassion                      d- suffrage  
 3- The manager knows that I need the job, so he's got me ..... in terms of my salary.  
 a- over a barrel                      b- over the top                      c- over the moon                      d- over the hill

## GRAMMAR

### If conditional type 0, type 1, type 2 and type 3

1- If + simple present → simple present

- 1- If water **boils**, it **evaporates**.  
 2- Chocolate **melts** if you **put** it in the sun.

2- If + simple present → will + infinitive

- 1- If you **phone** her, she **will come** soon.  
 2- If she **comes** early, she **will find** a seat.  
 3- You **will not get** full marks if you **do not study** hard.  
 4- If the question **is** difficult, **we will** ask the teacher.

3- If + simple past → would + infinitive

- 1- If I **had** a ticket; I **would go** to the theatre.  
 2- I **would ask** for your help if I **had** a serious problem.  
 3- If I **were** you, you **would take** preventive measures.

4- If + Past perfect( had +pp) → would have + pp.

- 1- If I **had seen** you, I **would have said** hello.  
 2- If I **had known** your address, I **would have visited** you.  
 3- If You **had gone** to the party, you **would have enjoyed** it.

### Do as shown:

- 1- Disabled people should be treated (**good**) ..... (Correct)  
 2- They (**win**) ..... the final if they had played better. (Correct the verb)  
 3- Many people wouldn't have lost their jobs if factories (**not close**) ..... (Correct the verb)

### Complete the table below:

Noun	Adjective	Adverb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
danger			profession		
noise			peace		
skill			compassion		

### LESSONS: 7 & 8



alleviate (v)		dire (adj)	
appeal (n)		donate (v)	
avert (v)		extensive (adj)	
campaign (n)		humanitarian (adj)	
commitment (n)		underprivileged (adj)	
in leaps and bounds (expression)			

**Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**

(donate – campaigns – appeal – commitment – alleviate – underprivileged)

1. The doctor gave the patient an injection to ..... his pain.
2. There were a lot of ..... before the last parliament elections.
3. Great success comes out of hard work and a lot of lifelong .....
4. We are launching a / an ..... to raise money for famine victims.
5. The requests received by the public to ..... blood was successful.

**Language Functions**

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- 1- You have just seen an old woman carrying some heavy bags.  
.....
- 2- Your friend told you that governments should protect human rights.  
.....
- 3- Your sister wants to know your opinion about the article she has written on human values.  
.....

**Translate the following into good English:**

1- من أهداف جمعية الهلال الأحمر الكويتية تأمين الطعام و الماء و الخدمات الصحية لمتضرري الكوارث الطبيعية و الحروب.

.....

2- التعاطف و مشاركة الآخرين و التسامح هي من القيم الإنسانية الهامة التي يحتثنا قرآننا الكريم على إتباعها.

.....

### **First Period Quiz**

**(80 Marks)**

#### **I. VOCABULARY (20 Marks)**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

1. The new ..... will solve the problems of house rentals and put an end to the increasing cases in courts.  
**a. consultation                      b. litigation                      c. discrimination                      d. legislation**
2. I was on the bus this morning when, for no ..... reason, the man opposite me suddenly screamed  
**a. apparent                      b. invisible                      c. perturbed                      d. innocent**
3. Angelina Julie is often photographed while hugging a poor African child ..... in a humanitarian scene.  
**a. ultimately                      b. unfortunately                      c. compassionately                      d. nervously**
4. The simple donations that you give to poor people, will certainly ..... their suffering.  
**a. necessitate                      b. alleviate                      c. emigrate                      d. donate**

#### **II. Grammar (20 Marks)**

**Do as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

- 5- We have been (**study**) ..... English for twelve years now. **(Correct the verb)**
- 6- Air hostesses earn modest salaries. Pilots are well-paid. **(Combine the sentences)**  
.....
- 7- If you do not do your homework, ..... **(Complete)**
- 8- Fahd has never lived outside Kuwait, .....? **(Add a question tag)**

#### **III. Writing (40 Marks)**

**Migration** is a global phenomenon that is growing in scope. Some people think that it is a **paradise** for the immigrants, whereas others think that it is a **hellish experience**.

**Plan and write an 8-sentence paragraph about migration** showing the arguments for and against this international phenomenon and stating your point of view.

## Outline

**Topic sentence:**

.....

.....

.....

### **Supporting details:**

[illegible]

**Concluding sentence:**

.....

.....

.....

**Write your paragraph here**

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### First Period Quiz

(80 Marks)

#### I. VOCABULARY (20 Marks)

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

1. This job is open to all, ..... of both previous experience and nationality.  
**a. regardless                      b. unfortunately                      c. nervously                      d. instead**
2. Reduction in government spending will ..... further cuts in public services.  
**a. enforce                      b. necessitate                      c. value                      d. note**
3. We should ask for an expert's ..... before beginning our new project.  
**a. consultation                      b. adoption                      c. penalty                      d. violence**
4. You have a ..... obligation to ensure children receive a proper education..  
**a. fake                      b. legal                      c. petty                      d. tolerant**

#### II. Grammar (20 Marks)

**Do as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

5. If you had not come early, you would have missed the first half of the match.  
**Unless ..... (Complete)**
6. Before planes were invented, crossing the oceans had been (**extreme**) dangerous. .... (**Correct**)
- 7- The teacher has covered more than 3 out of 6 units so far.  
..... (**Make passive**)
- 8- The government makes laws. The Police enforce them. (Join with: **on the other hand**)  
.....

#### III. Writing (40 Marks)

Techno crimes are traditionally committed by hackers.

**Plan and write an 8-sentence paragraph** showing the **arguments for** the hacking activity and **arguments against** it and **stating your point of view**.

## Outline

**Topic sentence:**

.....

.....

.....

### **Supporting details:**

[illegible]

**Concluding sentence:**

.....

.....

.....

**Write your paragraph here**

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### First Period Quiz

(80 Marks)

#### I. VOCABULARY (20 Marks)

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

1. The basic principle of ..... is to accept other people's differences and to treat them kindly.  
**a. adoption                      b. property                      c. boom                      d. tolerance**
2. Wild animals may become very ..... when they are threatened or provoked.  
**a. foreign                      b. worthless                      c. aggressive                      d. charitable**
3. ...., so many people are still careless about the sufferings of the poor in this world  
**a. Ultimately                      b. Unfortunately                      c. Compassionately                      d. Nervously**
4. Immigrants leave their homelands and ..... peace and better living conditions in other countries.  
**a. govern                      b. reside                      c. decimate                      d. seek**

#### II. Grammar (20 Marks)

**Do as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

- 5- If they had caught the bus, ..... (Complete)
- 6- That man caused a terrible accident because he was driving (irresponsible) ..... (Correct)
- 7- He got out of his bed. The doorbell had rung twice. (Use: After)
- .....
- 8- The police have been working on this case for a year now. (Ask a question)
- .....?

#### III. Writing (40 Marks)

Irresponsible drivers should be imprisoned instead of fined.

**Plan and write an 8-sentence paragraph showing the **arguments for** this suggestion and the **arguments against** it and **stating your point of view**.**

#### Outline

**Topic sentence:**

.....

**Supporting details:**

.....

.....

.....

This image shows a full page of a document template designed for handwritten notes or essays. It features approximately 28 evenly spaced horizontal grey lines across the entire page. The margins are consistent on all sides, providing ample space for writing. There are no pre-printed questions, headings, or other markings on the page.

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## **Unit 4**

### **The Earth at Risk**

#### **LESSONS 1 & 2**

climate (n)		wash away (ph.v)		productive (adj)	
desertification (n)		wildfire (n)		proportion (n)	
graze (v)		harsh (adj)		soil (n)	
increasingly (adv)		erode (v)		treacherous (adj)	
kill off (ph.v)		permanently (adv)		unproductive (adj)	
overcultivate (v)		precipitate (v)			

#### **Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

(desertification – climate – increasingly – killed off – graze – productive – erode)

- Many ..... lands have turned to poor or wastelands.
- The spray has immediately ..... all the harmful insects.
- The Mediterranean ..... is suitable for citrus fruits and grapes.
- Cutting down a lot of trees worldwide, undoubtedly, leads to .....
- Global warming has become ..... disastrous to the future of our planet.
- Farmers normally ..... cattle on their farms to get meat and dairy products.

#### **From a, b, c and d, choose the correct words:**

- Leisure time used to be considered ..... and a waste of time in the past.  
**a. harsh                      b. unproductive                      c. productive                      d. treacherous**
- The Iraqi invasion to Kuwait in 1990 ..... very serious political crises worldwide.  
**a. overcultivated                      b. eroded                      c. precipitated                      d. grazed**
- Sunlight, good ....., irrigation and fertilizers are vital elements for growing plants.  
**a. desertification                      b. proportion                      c. wildfire                      d. soil**

#### **Set Book Questions**



**Answer the following questions:**

1- What are the causes of desertification?

.....

.....

.....

2- Suggest some ways in which governments can speed up the process of changing deserts into green lands.

.....

.....

.....

**LESSON 3**

at the expense of (exp)	
logger (n.)	
vital (adj)	
devastating (adj)	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

(at the expense of – logger – vital – devastating)

1- The ..... has lost his axe while he was chopping down the old trees.

2. Tornadoes, earthquakes and volcanoes are very ..... natural disasters.

3- Workaholic people finish their tasks ..... their health and family members.

**Set Book Questions****Answer the following questions:**

1- How important is the Amazon rainforest?

.....

.....

.....

2- Who is responsible for the destruction of the rainforests and why?

.....

.....

.....

4- What are the dangerous effects of deforestation?

.....

.....

.....

**LESSONS 4 & 5**

atmosphere (n)		frigid (adj)	
equator (n)		arid (adj)	
flooding (n)		misbehave (v)	
humid (adj)		planting (v) (to plant)	
prevailing (adj)		reclaim (v)	
forecasting (n)			

**Fill in the blanks with words from the list below:**

(humid – equator – planting – misbehaving – flooding)

- 1- Some students get in trouble for ..... at school.
- 2- Bad weather delayed ..... certain kinds of crops.
- 3- The climate near the ..... is extremely hot and wet.
- 4- Seaside towns are usually hot and ..... in the summer.
- 5- Many roads were closed because of ..... after the heavy rains.

## **Grammar**

### **Subordinate clauses of purpose and result**

*(in order to, because, to + infinitive, so that, to be the cause of, with the result that, to lead to)*

Clauses of purpose answer the question "Why"?

e.g. I went to the store yesterday **to** buy a coat.

I need to buy a new coat soon **because** my old one is worn out.

### **Choose the best answer:**

- 1– Heavy rain ..... serious floods and the destruction of the infrastructure.  
a) leads to                      b) so that                      c) in order to                      d) to
- 2– I will send you my current location ..... you can find the way.  
a) lead to                      b) so that                      c) to                      d) in order to
- 3– Ali wasn't at the morning assembly yesterday, ..... he missed important events.  
a) lead to                      b) so that                      c) with the result that                      d) to
- 4– A shepherd needs a stick ..... take care of and guide his cattle.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) so that                      d) because
- 5– We need to produce more food ..... there are more people to feed.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) because
- 6– Trees are cut down ..... make more agricultural land and to look for oil.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) with the result that                      d) because
- 7– Lack of vitamins and other heritage factors are the ..... many fatal illnesses.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) cause of
- 8– Farmers tend to overcultivate their land, ..... the soil becomes unproductive.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) with the result that                      d) so that
- 9– My grandfather and grandmother went to Saudi Arabia ..... perform Omrah.  
a) so that                      b) in order to                      c) because                      d) lead to
- 10– Farmers need more land ..... they can meet the needs of the international demands.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) so that
- 11– The activities of the human beings are the ..... many environmental disasters .  
a) lead to                      b) cause of                      c) but                      d) so that
- 12– When the storm started, I closed the window ..... the rain wouldn't get in.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) so that
- 13– Scientists are worried about climate change ..... it is a threat to life on Earth.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) so that
- 14– Stress and worry both ..... sleep difficulties and other incurable diseases.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) so that
- 15– Consuming too much energy ..... ecological problems .  
a) leads to                      b) cause of                      c) because                      d) so that
- 16– Investigators are still trying to determine the ..... the accident.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) cause of

17- ..... he didn't want to hurt her feelings, he didn't tell her the bad news.

a) Lead to                                      b) To                                      c) Because                                      d) So that

18- Students should concentrate ..... they can grasp the main points of the lecture.

a) lead to                                      b) to                                      c) because                                      d) so that

### **Do as required:**

1- Many species are becoming extinct. The rain forests are being destroyed. (Combine)

2- The road has been widened. The traffic jam has been solved. (Use: with the result that)

### **LESSONS 7&8**

curtail (v)		spearhead (n)	
intrinsic (adj)		unwarranted (adj)	
paucity (n.)		implement (v)	
preservation (n)		scarcity (n)	
prevail over (ph.v)		hurdle (n)	

### **From a, b, c and d choose the correct words:**

1- Our troops formed the .....of the attack.

a- spearhead                                      b- proportion                                      c- preservation                                      d- climate

2- Some countries suffer from a ..... of water resources.

a- paucity                                      b- hurdle                                      c- forecasting                                      d- equator

3- I hope peace would ..... in the Middle East one day.

a- misbehave                                      b- wash away                                      c- kill off                                      d- prevail over

4- Speaking English fluently is a/an ..... condition to get a good job.

a- frigid                                      b- intrinsic                                      c- unproductive                                      d- productive

5- The company's workers demonstrated against the ..... rules imposed by the manager.

a- vital                                      b- unwarranted                                      c- intrinsic                                      d- scarcity

### **Answer the following questions:**

1- What role do rainforests play in the world's environment?

2- How has Man become the major threat to the environment?

3- What threats does desertification represent?

4- How can we reduce the consumption of water?

### **Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1- Most of household waste is paper and magazines.

2- Your classmates refuse to save water while washing.

### **Translate the following into good English:**

1- إن عملية اقتلاع الأشجار تعد سبباً رئيسياً للتصحّر الذي يؤدي بدوره إلى آثار مدمرة على مناخ العالم و البيئة.

2- علينا أن نتخذ خطوات جادة و سريعة لمعالجة مشكلة قطع الأشجار التي أصبح خطرها في تزايد.

### **Writing**

Some people are for keeping rare animals in reservations, others are against it.

In not less than 14 sentences (160 words), plan and write an essay presenting arguments for and against this point of view and stating yours.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

### **Outline**

#### **I- Introduction:**

#### **II- Body:**

##### **Paragraph 1:**

##### **Paragraph 2:**

#### **III- Conclusion:**

**Write your topic here**

## **Unit 5: PRECIOUS RESOURCES**

### **LESSONS 1 & 2**

collection points (n)		offence (adj)	
concur (v)		pass a law (expression)	
crisis (n)		prohibitively (adv)	
machinery (n)		reprocess (v)	

### **Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

(crisis – reprocess – machinery – prohibitively)

- 1- Sara is going through a terrible ..... as she just lost her job.
- 2- The invention of all kinds of ..... has made man's life very easy.
- 3- Road accidents have increased ..... these days due to reckless driving.

### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

- 1- How can we preserve our natural resources?

.....

- 2- How can families help with recycling their waste?

.....

- 3- How can recycling help preserving natural resources?

.....

- 4- Which natural resource do you consider the most precious? Why?

.....

### **LESSON 3**

commercially (adv)	
partnership (n)	
wood pulp (n)	

#### **Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Mention some kinds of materials that are used to make paper?

.....

- 2- From your point of view why is recycling paper important?

.....

- 3- Why is recycling paper less harmful to the environment than burying it in landfill sites?

.....

administration (n)		incinerator (n)	
annoyance (n)		irritation (n)	
bureaucracy (n)		keep up with (ph.v)	
come up against (ph.v)		packaging (n)	
criticism (n)		paperwork (n)	
cut down on (ph.v)		put up with (ph.v)	
get rid of (ph.v)		red tape (idiom)	
go along with (ph.v)		run out of (ph.v)	

### **LESSONS 4 & 5**

#### **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

- Wages and salaries are failing to ..... the rate of inflation.  
a. put up with                      b. keep up with                      c. go along with                      d. come up against
- Heavy traffic is a constant source of ..... and inconvenience.  
a. paperwork                      b. red tape                      c. annoyance                      d. packaging
- This job requires a lot of ..... such as filling forms and keeping records.  
a. irritation                      b. annoyance                      c. paperwork                      d. packaging
- Dirty ..... water can spread dangerous bacteria to fruits and vegetables.  
a. bureaucracy                      b. criticism                      c. administration                      d. irritation
- Ordinary people hate any procedures surrounded by bureaucracy and .....  
a. red tape                      b. annoyance                      c. packaging                      d. incinerator

#### **Do as shown:**

- Horror films are not as interesting as action films. (Use: less)  
.....
- Khaled and Fahd are equally good at playing the piano. (Use: *as ... as*)  
.....
- I wish I (**join**) ..... a swimming club when I was young. (Correct)
- My neighbours have invited us to attend their son's wedding ceremony. (Make passive)  
.....
- Some people spend their free time more (**effective**) ..... than others do. (Correct)
- I wish I (**be**) ..... very wealthy to help all poor people in my country. (Correct)
- We wish people (**not litter**) ..... the park after tonight's musical concert. (Correct)
- Motorists drive too fast in residential areas. I wish ..... (Complete)

### **LESSONS 7 & 8**

#### **GRAMMAR**

component (n)		household waste (n)	
compost (v)		material (n)	
constant (adj)		quantity(n)	
constituent (n)		trend (n)	
duration (n)		upsurge (n)	
heartening (adj)			

## **Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

(upsurge – quantity – materials – household waste – constituents – constant – trend )

1. .... comprising garbage and rubbish may contain poisonous materials.
2. Erupting volcanoes discharge a massive ..... of dust into the atmosphere.
3. The furniture is made of recycled ..... gathered in the collection points.
4. The government blames the ..... of violence on the inflow of immigrants.
5. Lately, there has been a/an ..... towards hiring younger and cheaper employees.

## **Set Book Questions**

1- How can we get rid of our wastes?

.....

.....

2- In your opinion what can be done to minimize wastes?

.....

.....

## **Language Functions**

### **Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1- You have just seen some of your friends throwing litter on the ground.

.....

.....

2- The government of Kuwait decided to start a new waste recycling factory.

.....

.....

3- You want your brother to be a participant in a clean -up campaign programme.

.....

.....

4- Your mother tells you that there are a lot of precious resources available in Kuwait.

.....

.....

### **Translate into good English:**

1- إن إعادة استخدام المخلفات المنزلية يمنحنا بيئة نظيفة كما أنه يساعد بعض الشركات على تحقيق الأرباح.

.....

.....

2- هناك طرق مختلفة للتخلص من المخلفات إما بحرقها أو دفنها أو إعادة تدويرها .

.....

.....

## **UNIT 6**

## **UNDER THREAT**

### **LESSONS: 1 & 2**

acute (adj)		permanent (adj)	
avoid (v)		pose (v)	
damp (adj)		refuge (n)	
expansive (adj)		reservation (n)	
extinction (n)		reticent (adj)	
fascinating (adj)		solitary (adj)	
hibernate (v)		stem (n)	
threatened (v)		timid (adj)	

**Fill in the blanks with words from the list below:**

(acute – avoid – damp – extensive – extinction – fascinating – hibernate – threaten)

1. Just wipe off the surface with a/an ..... paper towel to clean the dust.
2. Some bears eat a lot of food before they ..... in their caves for months.
3. The politician's wedding has received a/an ..... coverage in the newspapers.
4. Whales, elephants and other species will face ..... unless we protect them.

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1. In your opinion how can we protect endangered animals?

.....

.....

2. Pandas protect themselves through different ways. Name two.

.....

.....

**LESSON 3**

carnivorous (adj)		inject ( v )	
enemy ( n )		sting ( n )	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

(carnivorous – enemy – injected – sting – reticent – vociferous)

1. Some ..... animals are facing the danger of extinction.
2. Fahd has to be ..... with insulin everyday as he is a diabetic.
3. Attacks by an ..... aircraft forced the tanks to retreat from the city.
4. He was very ..... about answering questions related to his personal life.
5. Some types of jellyfish and so many other sea creatures have a powerful .....

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**



1- How do we benefit from plants?

.....  
.....

2- It has been observed that plants promote thinking and creativity. Discuss.

.....  
.....

3- How can some plants protect themselves from their enemies? Give examples.

.....  
.....

### **LESSONS 4&5**

aware (adj)		nourishment (n)	
bounty (n)		recompense (n)	
cultivate (v)		reward (n)	
encroach (v)		trespass on (phr. v)	
grow (v)		unsanctioned (adj)	
illegitimate (adj)		wealth (n)	

**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

1. Pandas enjoy ..... walks in their leafy habitats.

a. solitary                      b. illegitimate                      c. permanent                      d. extensive

2. The human rights activist was arrested for ..... freedom march.

a. reticent                      b. unsanctioned                      c. aware                      d. fascinating

3. Although the students are ..... of the bad results of cheating, they cheat in exams.

a. illegitimate                      b. unsanctioned                      c. aware of                      d. solitary

**Do as shown:**

**Grammar**

1- I can solve this equation easily.

(Make passive)

.....

2- The little boy is building a small castle on the beach.

(Make passive)

.....

3- My mother has baked delicious cakes.

(Complete)

Delicious cakes .....

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1- We arrived ..... the airport at midnight.

(a) of                      (b) at                      (c) on                      (d) for

2- The father is angry ..... his children for upsetting each other.

(a) of                      (b) on                      (c) with                      (d) from.

3- Arabs are famous ..... their hospitality.

(a) for                      (b) from                      (c) with                      (d) of

4- Bees depend ..... flowers and fruit to feed.

(a) of                      (b) on                      (c) at                      (d) for

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1- She ..... be French. I'm not sure. She has a strange accent.

(a) must                      (b) can't                      (c) might                      (d) wouldn't

2- It ..... be easy designing bridges. They are very complicated structures.

(a) must (b) can't (c) might (d) wouldn't

3- Ali's not usually tense. He..... faced some troubles at work today.

(a) must (b) can't have (c) might have (d) wouldn't

4- My brother has been driving all day. He ..... be tired.

(a) must (b) can't (c) might have (d) wouldn't

5- When you got lost in the forest, you ..... very frightened.

(a) must be (b) can't have been (c) might be (d) must have been

### **LESSONS: 7 & 8**

burgeoning (adj)		knock-on (adj.)	
consensus (n)		utilize (v)	
dearth (n)		vociferously (adv)	
graduate (v)		wetland (n)	
housing (n)			

### **From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

1. The parliament failed to reach a/an ..... on the new legislation.

a. dearth b. wetland c. consensus d. housing

2. The ..... of specialized health centers leads people to travel abroad for treatment.

a. consensus b. sting c. recompense d. dearth

3. After I ..... from secondary school, I will join Oxford University to carry on my studies.

a. utilize b. graduate c. encroach d. cultivate

### **Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

(consensus – wetlands– vociferously – housing – utilize – dearth)

1. This project will provide ..... for several hundred families.

2. We ..... opposes globalization, and we link it to imperialism.

3. .... are considered a breeding ground for mosquitoes and other pests.

4. The ..... of skilled workers is a major obstacle, and we should overcome it first.

### **Set Book Questions**

### **Answer the following question:**

Are you for or against land reclamation? Give reasons.

For:.....  
.....  
.....

Against:.....  
.....  
.....

### **Focus on**

### **Answer the following questions:**

1- Why is Arfaj endangered?

.....

2- Why have Kuwaits chosen Arfaj to be their national flower?

### Language Functions

#### Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You have dialed a wrong number.

2- The extinction of animals and rare birds is a real threat to our ecosystem.

#### Translate the following sentences into English:

1. إن النباتات مهمة للبيئة ولذلك يجب المحافظة عليها.

2. هناك الكثير من الحيوانات المعرضة للانقراض.

3. نبات العرفج مهم لدولة الكويت ولذلك يمثل الزهرة الوطنية لها.

4. إن حيوان الباندا من الحيوانات المحبوبة ولكنها تحب إن تعيش منعزلة.

5. تقوم العديد من الحكومات بعمل محميات طبيعية لحماية الحيوانات من الانقراض.

امتحان تجريبي

اختبار الفترة الدراسية الأولى

الصف الثاني عشر

العام الدراسي 2019 / 2020

دولة الكويت

وزارة التربية

ثانوية عبد الله الأحمد الصباح - بنين

(Total 560 Marks)

I- **Vocabulary** (100 Marks)A) **From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:** (5 x 10 = 50)

- 1- To make ..... changes in your eating habits, you need to learn how to eat smarter.  
 a. invisible                      b. permanent                      c. harsh                      d. foreign
- 2- I would recommend that you close your eyes and rest to ..... your pain.  
 a. deteriorate                      b. overcultivate                      c. deploy                      d. alleviate
- 3- My ..... against the travel agent has turned into a civil prosecution.  
 a. grievance                      b. logger                      c. swallow                      d. extinction
- 4- Any time a disaster like an earthquake hits, Kuwait deals with the victims .....  
 a. compassionately                      b. nervously                      c. unfortunately                      d. instead
- 5- Albert Einstein said: "The human spirit must ..... technology."  
 a. break into                      b. prevail over                      c. run out of                      d. tress pass on

B) **Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below:** (5 x 10 = 50)

(wildfire / charitable / in leaps and bounds / quantity / at the expense of / expansive)

- 6- The work of the company has really improved in ..... and quality this year.
- 7- Sabah Al-Ahmad City in Kuwait is ..... enough to house 250.000 residents.
- 8- Once a normal child passes his second birthday, speech develops .....
- 9- ..... organizations are non-profit, whose prime objective is philanthropy.
- 10- Rumours traditionally spread in social network sites as fast as a .....

II- **Grammar** (60 Marks)A) **From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word that best completes each of the following sentences:** (4 x 10 = 40)

- 11- Fahd has just lost his keys. .... being annoyed, he seems quite pleased.  
 a. Instead of                      b. Whereas                      c. On the other hand                      d. In comparison with
- 12- The experiment went wrong. I wish you ..... more attention next time.  
 a. paid                      b. will pay                      c. had paid                      d. would pay

13- To sit in the shade ..... a fine day and look upon the verdant green hills is the most perfect refreshment.

- a. on                      b. in                      c. at                      d. with

14- A successful leader should handle the unexpected situations .....

- a. master                      b. masterful                      c. masterfully                      d. most masterful

**B) Do as required: (4 x 5 = 20)**

15- I have been studying English for 12 years now. (Ask a question)  
.....?

16- After the customers had finished their meal, they asked the waiter for the bill.  
By the time ..... (Complete)

17- I did not plan well for my life. I suffered severe financial hardship.  
..... (Use: If)

18- People originally found pandas in several parts of Asia. (Make passive voice)  
.....

### **III- Language Functions (40 Marks)**

**Write what you would say in the following situations: (4 x 10 = 40)**

19- A friend of yours has been absent for 3 days.  
.....

20- A passenger is smoking his cigarette outside the smoking lounge.  
.....

21- Your teacher wants to know why you have not done your homework.  
.....

22- Your brother claims that Man is often the real cause of desertification.  
.....

### **IV- Set Book Questions (40 Marks)**

**Answer only FOUR of the following questions: (4 x 10 = 40)**

23- Why is it difficult to prosecute techno-criminals?  
.....  
.....  
.....

24- How can recycling help preserving natural resources?

.....  
.....  
.....  
**25- How do humanitarian organizations worldwide help people?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
**26- What would happen if there were no legal systems to govern people?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
**27- How do experts explain how animals know where to go when they migrate?**

Any reasonable answer is acceptable

### **V- ~~Writing~~ (120 Marks)**

**Write on the following topic:**

Deforestation is clearing Earth's forests on a massive scale. Regardless of the reasons, some people find the loss of the forest a serious problem. Some others argue that risks are worth taking as long as they contribute to a better life.

**Plan and write a 14-sentence essay in which you present arguments for and arguments against deforestation, giving your own opinion.**

### **Outline (20 Marks)**

**I- Introduction:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**II- Body:**

**Part 1:**

.....

.....

**Supporting Details:**

.....

.....

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.....

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**Part 2:**

.....

.....

**Supporting Details:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

**III- Conclusion:**

.....

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.....

.....

**Write your essay here (100 Marks)**

.....

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.....

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.....

.....

[illegible]

## VI- Reading Comprehension (110 Marks)

**Read the following passage carefully, and then answer the questions below:**

● Quitting a highly profitable job with Microsoft in the United States, where he had made millions working as a program manager, Patrick would wonder if he had done the right thing.

What Patrick wanted to begin with was to create a university in his homeland Ghana. Patrick moved with his family back to Ghana. **There**, he invested his own money and with the help of other donors, he founded Ashesi University. "Africa needs to have a renaissance," says Patrick, as he explains what drove him to take the risky decision. "I strongly believe that people like me need to be part of the solution; that I need to be really actively involved in helping to drive this change in Africa."

Located about an hour's drive from the capital Accra, Ashesi, which appropriately translates "beginning," is the first Ghanaian university to combine technical majors with a liberal arts approach. Patrick plans to expand his offering as part of his dream of finding and developing Africa's next problem solvers. "In this country, only 5% of college-age kids go to college," he says. "And there are two problems with that number. First, it is too small.



Second, everyone who goes to college by definition is going to run this country one day. They are going to run the courts, they are going to design roads, buildings and infrastructure and they are going to run the hospitals, the schools and the businesses.

Patrick, who grew up in Accra, left Ghana in 1985 to pursue his own education in the U.S. There, he got a job at Microsoft. He admits that quitting Microsoft was not an easy decision and credits his American wife for supporting him. Committed to providing greater education opportunities in Ghana, he went back to school himself, earning a Master's degree at Berkeley, one of the world's top business schools.

Today Ashesi, which celebrates its 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary this year, offers degrees in business, information systems and computer science, with plans to offer engineering and economics majors in the near future. Its graduation rate is between 70 and 90%, according to Patrick.

Looking ahead, Patrick says he hopes Africa's universities will cultivate a new generation of bold and innovative leaders, helping the continent to transform itself. "If you come back in 30 years, universities will be competing for the best and brightest students," he says. "I hope that universities will also be competing on things such as whose students are the most ethical," he adds. "If that happens, it will change the continent."

**A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (5 x 10 = 50)**

**28-What is the main idea of the passage?**

- a. Ashesi University
- b. Reverse immigration
- c. Africa's problem solvers
- d. Motivations to stop immigration

**29-What does the underlined word “There” in paragraph 2 refer to?**

- a. homeland
- b. university
- c. Microsoft
- d. United States

**30-What is the meaning of the word “pursue” in paragraph 4?**

- a. start doing something
- b. stop doing something
- c. enjoy doing something
- d. continue doing something

**31-What can you infer from paragraph 4?**

- a. Quitting Microsoft was a hasty decision.
- b. Quitting Microsoft was a risky decision.
- c. Quitting Microsoft was not a personal decision.
- d. Quitting Microsoft was a decision taken in 1985.

**32-All the sentences below are TRUE except:**

- a. Patrick's dream of expansion was not for making money
- b. Patrick was rich enough to found the university by himself
- c. Patrick's dream of change in Africa has driven him to quit Microsoft
- d. Ashesi is the first Ghanaian university combining technical and arts majors

**B) Answer the following questions: (4 x 15 = 60)**

**33-When was the Ashesi University established?**

.....

.....

.....

**34- What does Africa need along with education to experience renaissance?**

.....

.....

.....

**35- How did Patrick set an example to show his commitment to better education?**

.....

.....

.....

**36- Why is Patrick not satisfied with the number of college-age kids who go to college?**

.....

.....

.....

**VII- ~~Summary Making~~ (60)**

In **FOUR** sentences, **summarize and paraphrase** the following passage in an answer to the following question:

**What should we do to avoid insomnia?**

Insomnia is the inability to fall asleep or stay asleep at night. Noise, light and an uncomfortable pillow can all interfere with sleep. So, some people make sure that their bedroom is quiet. Some others stick to a regular sleep schedule. Support your biological clock by going to bed and getting up at the same time every day, including weekends. Others turn off all screens at least an hour before bed. Electronic screens emit a blue light that disrupts your body's production of melatonin and combats sleepiness. So instead of watching TV or spending time on your phone, tablet, or computer, choose another relaxing activity, such as reading a book or listening to soft music. Naps may cause sleeplessness, so it is advisable to avoid naps. Napping during the day can make it more difficult to sleep at night.

.....

.....

.....

.....

### VIII- Translation (30 Marks)

Translate the following 2 sentences into good English: (2 x 15 = 30)

1- هناك وعي كبير في الكويت للحاجة الى إعادة تدوير النفايات بما في ذلك الورق.

2- من أهم المعايير الرئيسية لتصبح دبلوماسيا ناجحا هي الثقة بالنفس والود والأهم من ذلك هو الاستعداد للعمل بكل جدية.

## Good Luck

### The most common irregular verbs

<i>Infinitive</i>	<b>Past</b>	<b>P.P.</b>	المعنى	<i>Infinitive</i>	<b>Past</b>	<b>P.P.</b>	المعنى
read	read	read	يقرأ	build	built	built	يبنى
put	put	put	يضع	send	sent	sent	يُرسل
hit	hit	hit	يضرب	lend	lent	lent	يُقرض
hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذي	spend	spent	spent	يقضي يُنفق
cost	cost	cost	يكلف	bend	bent	bent	يثنى
split	split	split	يمزّق	become	became	become	يصبح
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب	overcome	overcame	overcome	يهزم
swim	swam	swum	يسبح	come	came	come	يأتي
sing	sang	sung	يغني	run	ran	run	يركض
ring	rang	rung	يتصل يرنّ	buy	bought	bought	يشترى
sink	sank	sunk	يغطس	fight	fought	fought	يحارب
spring	sprang	sprung	ينبثق - يُنبّت	bring	brought	brought	يجلب
begin	began	begun	يبدأ	think	thought	thought	يعتقد
wear	wore	worn	يلبس	seek	sought	sought	يُشَدّ
tear	tore	torn	يمزّق	teach	taught	taught	يدرّس
deal	dealt	dealt	يعامل	catch	caught	caught	يصطاد
lose	lost	lost	يضيع	hear	heard	heard	يسمّع
get	got	got	ينال	lead	led	led	يُرشد

leave	left	left	يترك	bleed	bled	bled	ينزف
feel	felt	felt	يشعر	say	said	said	يقول
keep	kept	kept	يحتفظ	pay	paid	paid	يدفع
sleep	slept	slept	ينام	hold	held	held	يُسبك بـ
shoot	shot	shot	يُطلق الرصاص	tell	told	told	يُخبر
sit	sat	sat	يُجلس	sell	sold	sold	يبيع
meet	met	met	يقابل	stand	stood	stood	يقف
eat	ate	eaten	يأكل	find	found	found	يجد
take	took	taken	يأخذ	make	made	made	يَصْنَع
forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى	speak	spoke	spoken	يتكلم
fall	fell	fallen	يسقط	break	broke	broken	يكسر
choose	chose	chosen	يختار	steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
grow	grew	grown	يزرع	write	wrote	written	يكتب
know	knew	known	يُعرف	see	saw	seen	يرى
fly	flew	flown	يُطير	give	gave	given	يعطي
go	went	gone	يذهب	ride	rode	ridden	يركب
be	were / were	been	الكيونة	have	had	had	يملك
do	did	done	يفعل	leave	left	left	يغادر

Personal pronouns	Simple present				Present continuous	Present perfect	Future	Past continuous	Past perfect	past Simple
	<i>be</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>have</i>	<i>v</i>						(be) (do) (have) (V)
I	am	do	have	v	am + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
You	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were+ v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
He	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
She	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
It	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
We	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were + v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
They	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were + v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
Key Words (الكلمات المساعدة)	usually - sometimes - always - often - every ... - rarely - seldom إذا كان معنى الجملة يدل على حقيقة				now - look - listen - at the moment - at the present	already - just - never - ever - lately - recently - yet - since - for	next - tomorrow - in the future - in two days - soon	while - as - when	after - before - by the time	ago - last - once - yesterday